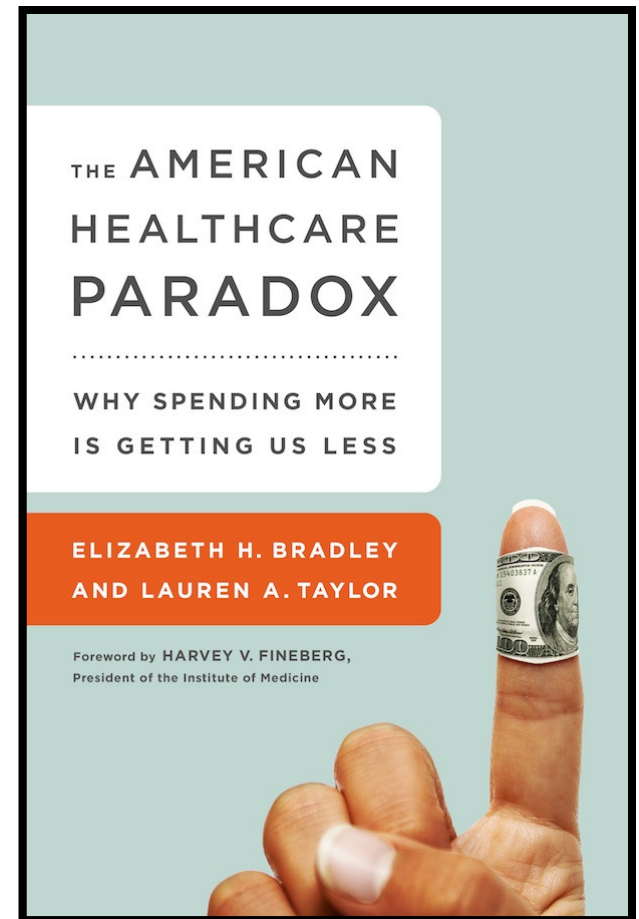
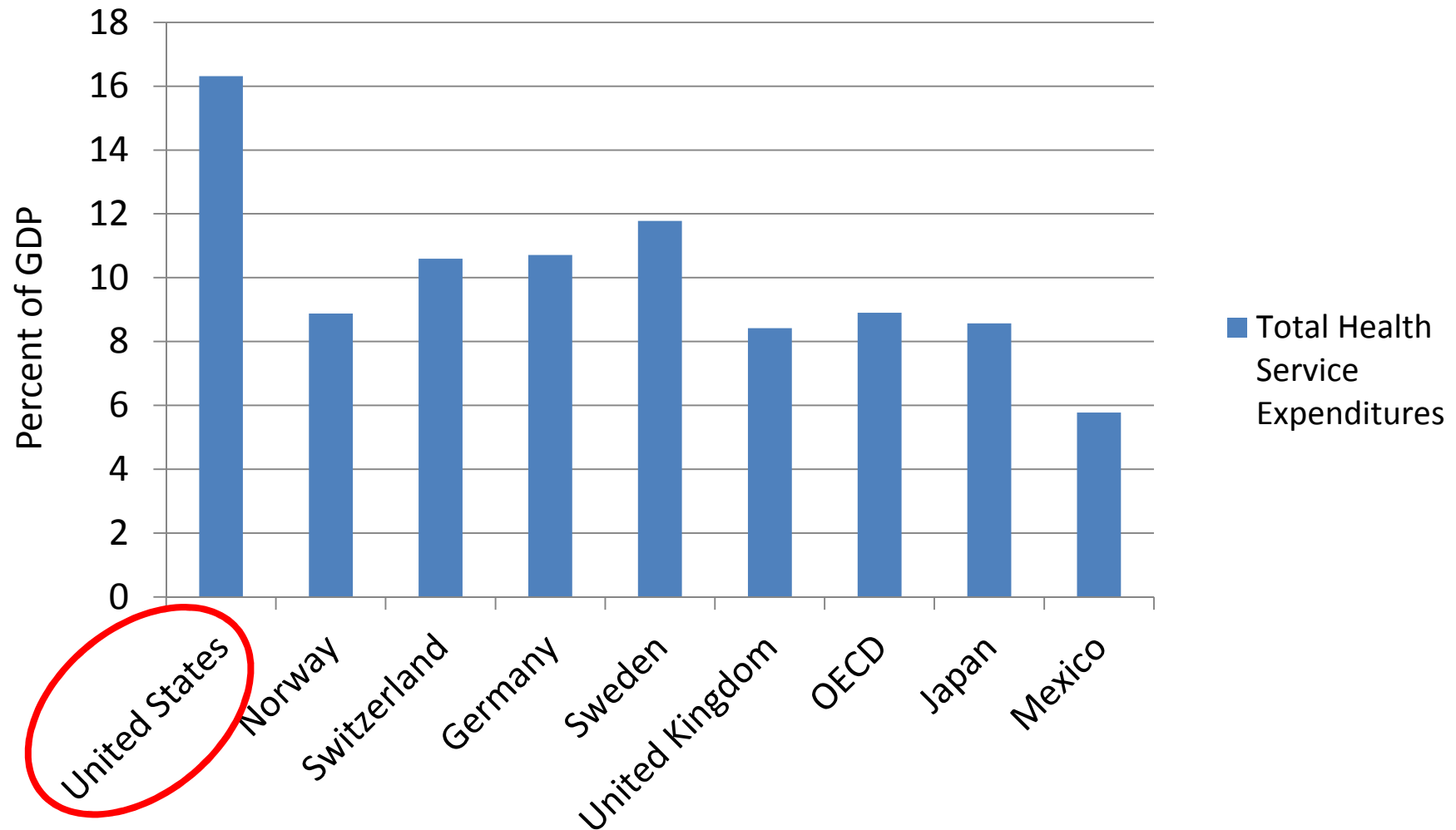


Bradley/Taylor: Inadequate attention to and investment in services that address the broader determinants of health is the unnamed culprit behind why the United States spends so much on health care but continues to lag behind in health outcomes.

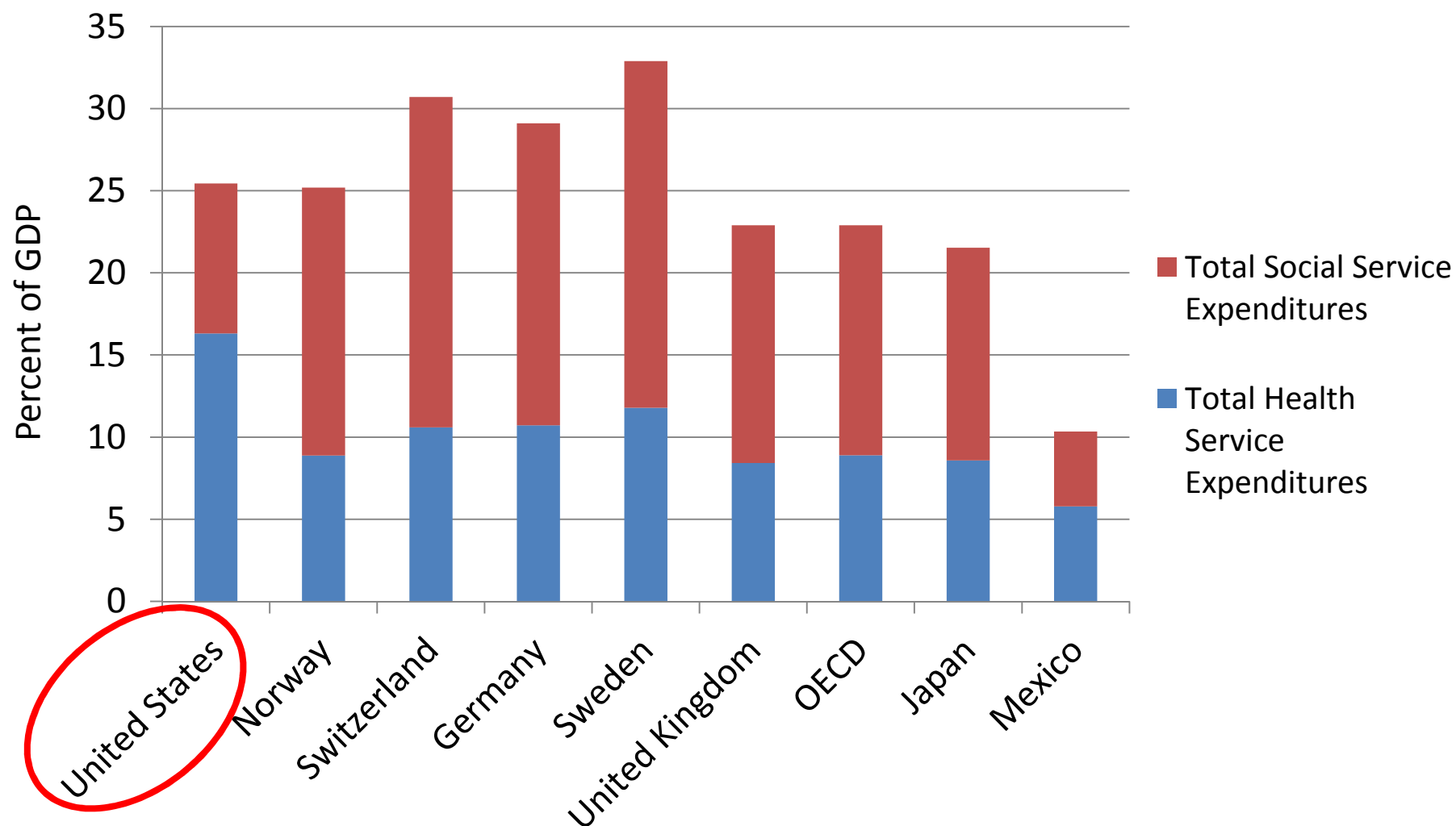


High Spending on Health Care



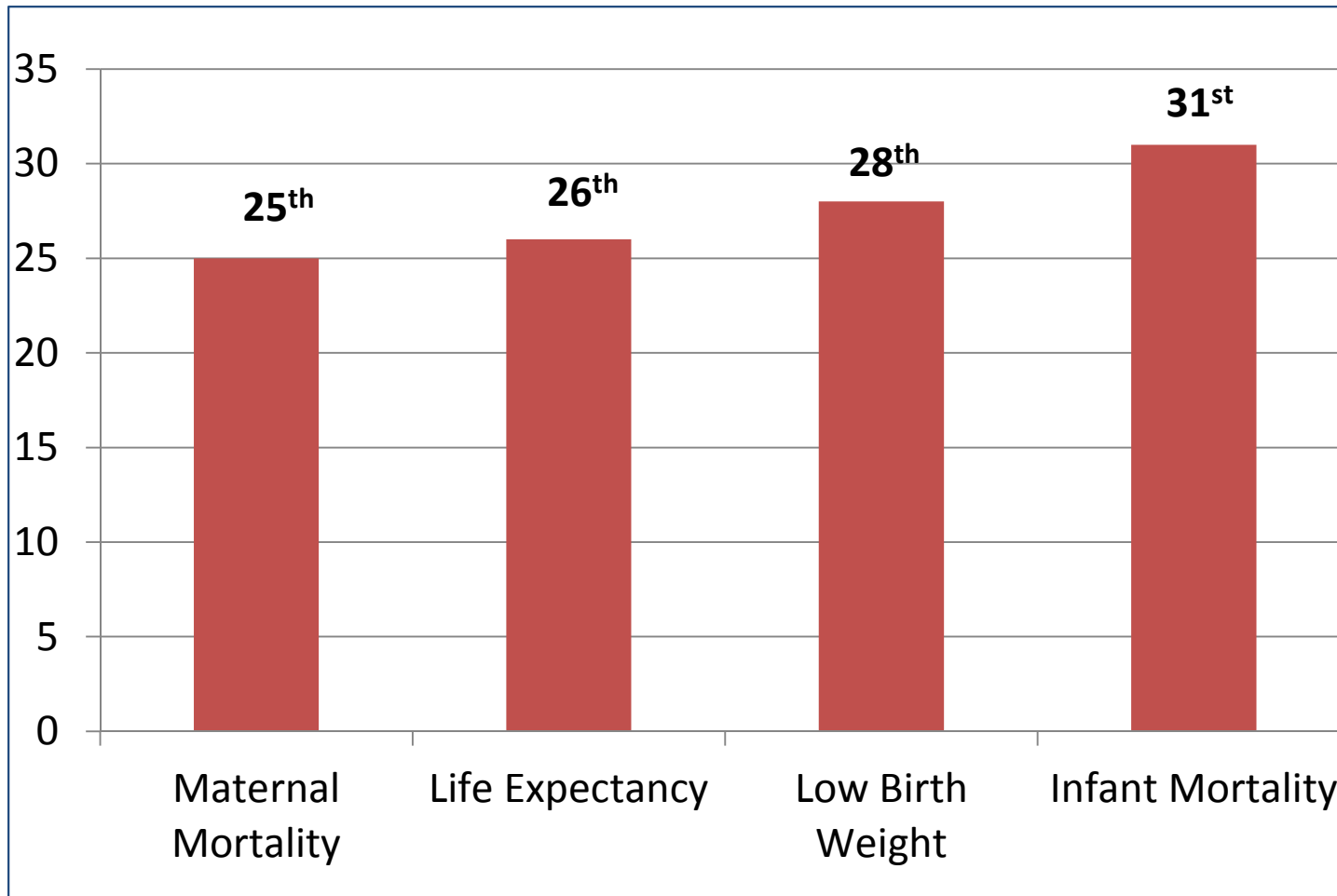
Source: OECD Health Data 2009, Social Expenditure Dataset (Paris, France: OECD, 2009)
Slides from Elizabeth Bradley, Feb 2014 Elizabeth.Bradley@yale.edu

Incorporating Social Service Spending



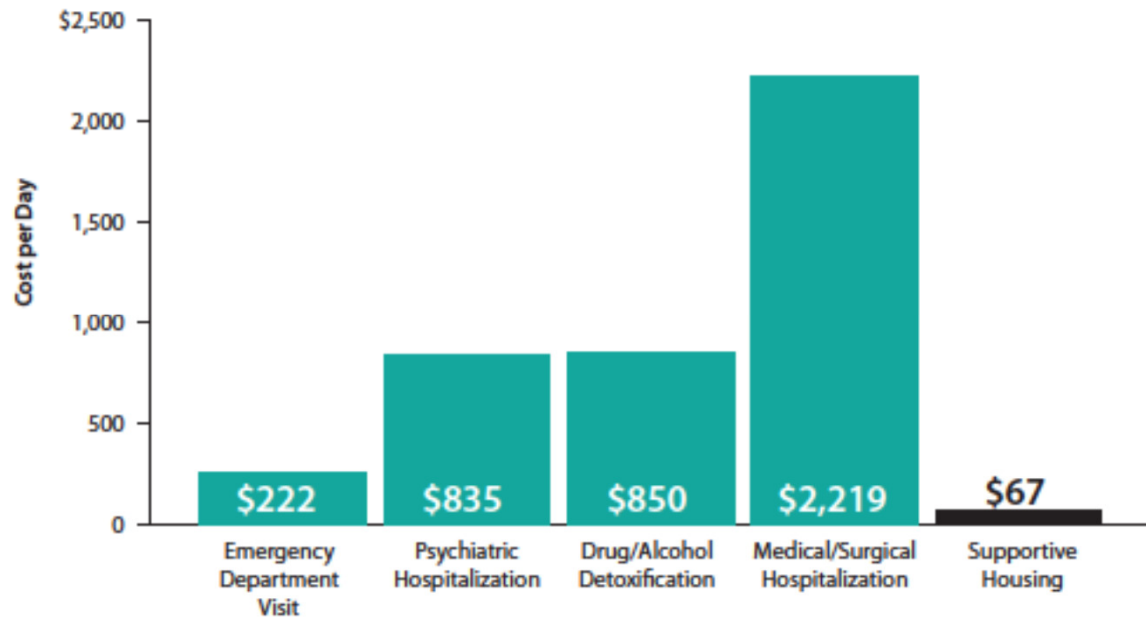
Source: OECD Health Data 2009, Social Expenditure Dataset (Paris, France: OECD, 2009)
Slides from Elizabeth Bradley, Feb 2014 ; Elizabeth.Bradley@yale.edu

U.S. Ranking among 34 OECD Countries



Source: OECD, *Health at a Glance 2009*: OECD Publishing
Slides from Elizabeth Bradley, Feb 2014; Elizabeth.Bradley@yale.edu

Costs per day to Medicaid of supportive housing versus health care services



Footnote: Costs for supportive housing provided by the Supportive Housing Network of New York and based on average yearly estimates of \$24,000-\$25,000 for congregate supportive housing in New York City (scattered site supportive housing is approximately \$18,000-\$20,000 per year). Hospitalization, nursing home, emergency department, and detoxification costs represent average 2012 fee-for-service Medicaid payments in New York.