

COVID-19 Disparities: NYC

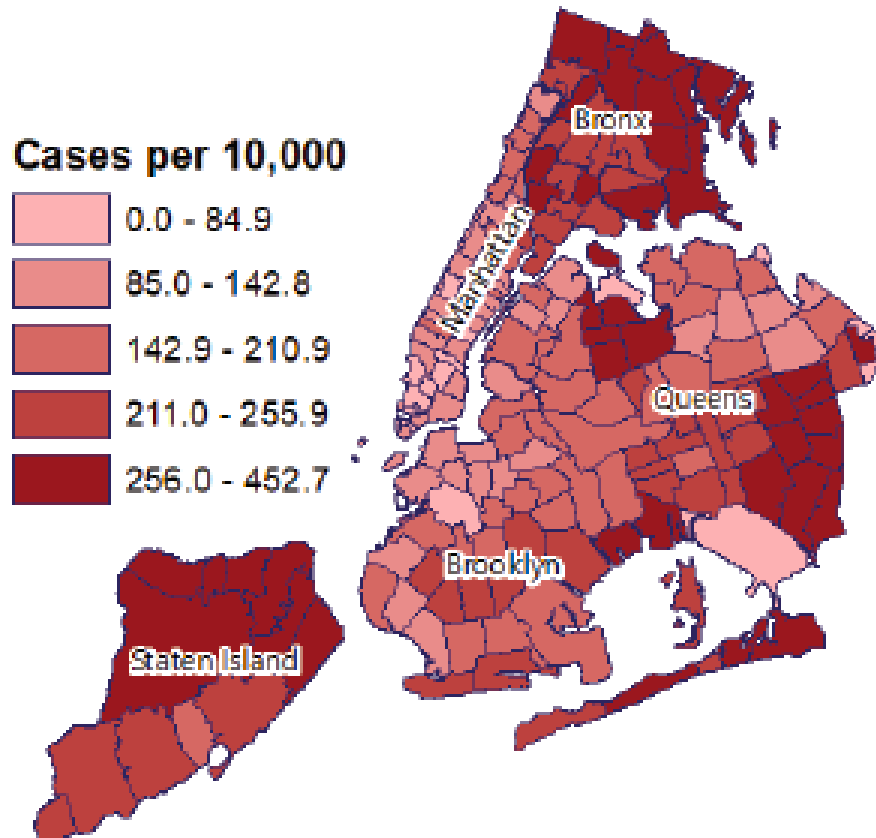


Figure 1: NYC COVID-19 Rates by ZIP Code

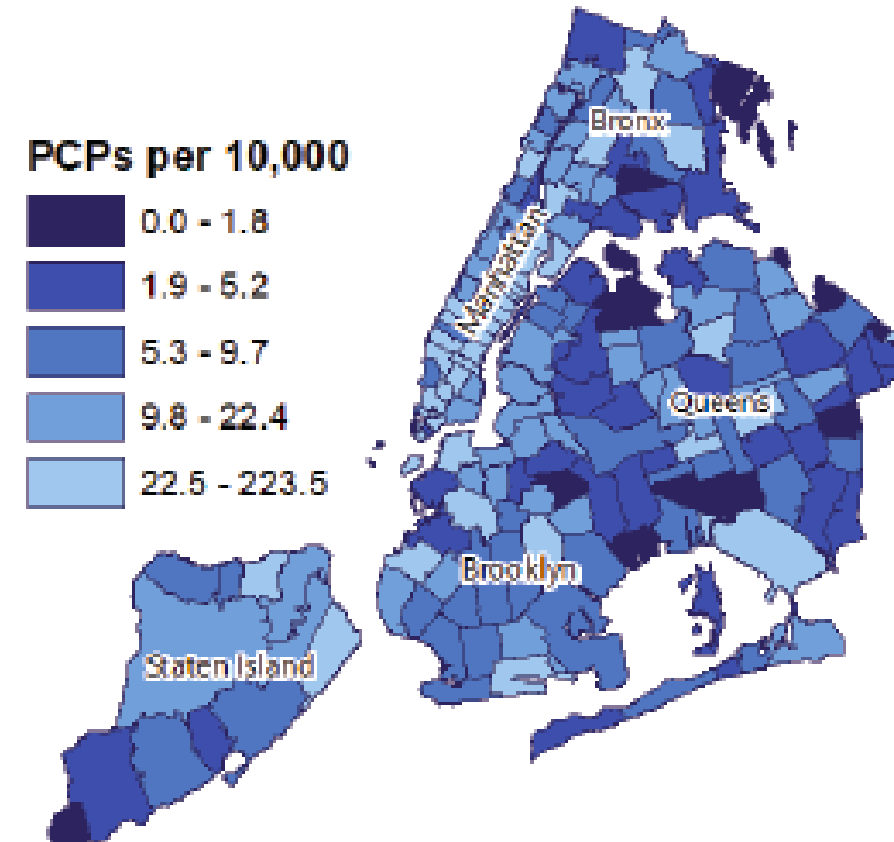


Figure 2: Primary Care Providers (PCPs) per 10,000 Residents

Source: Primary Care Development Corporation

COVID-19 Disparities: NYC

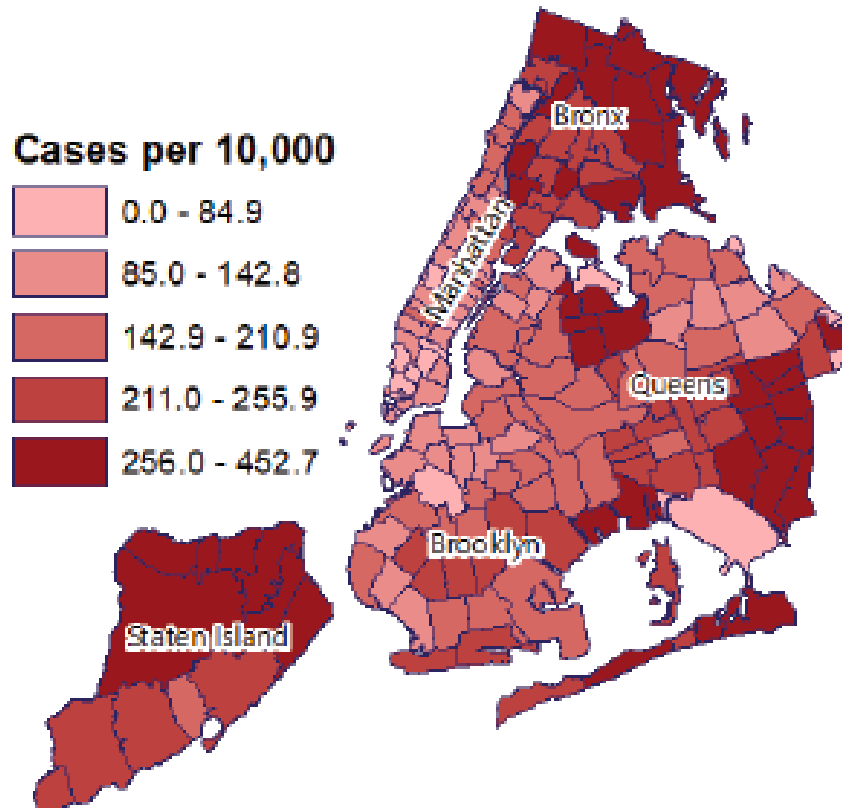


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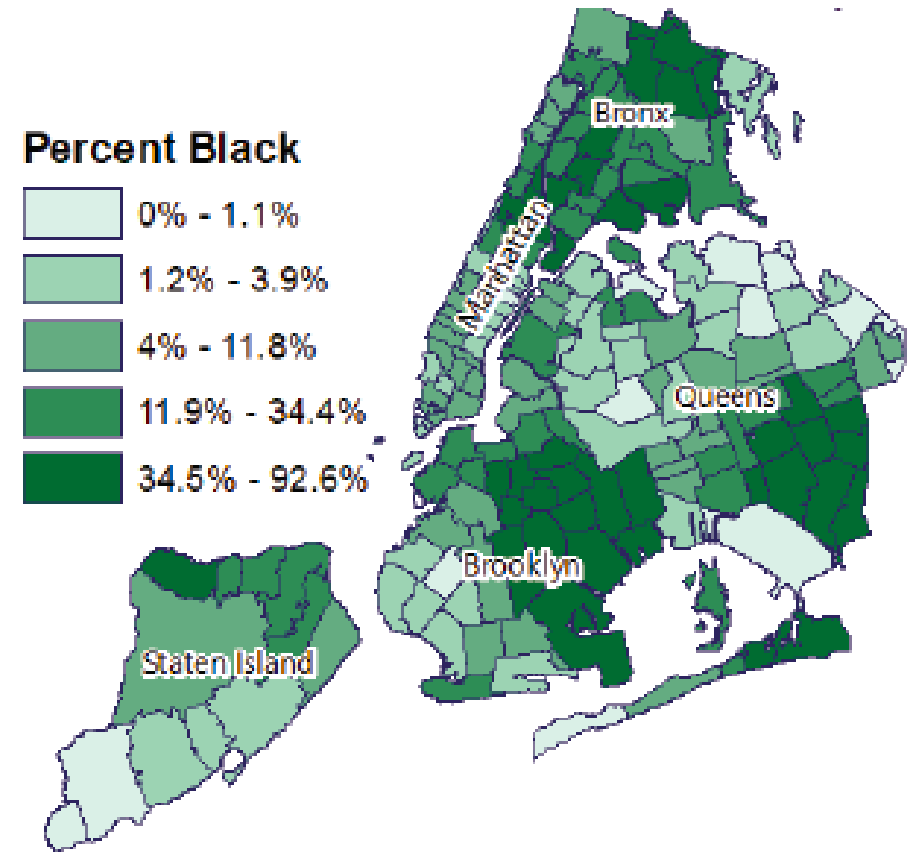


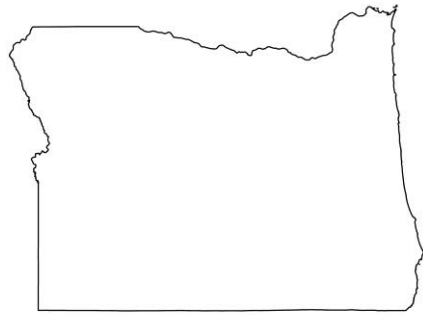
Figure 3: Percent of Black Residents by ZIP Code

Source: Primary Care Development Corporation

State Actions on Primary Care Investment



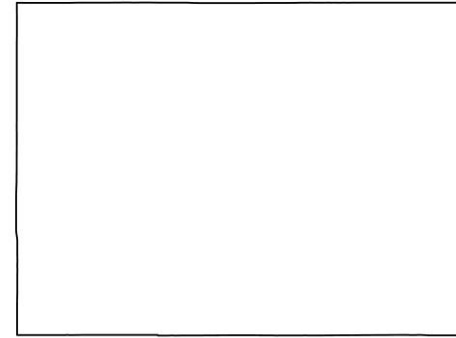
Rhode Island (2009)



Oregon (2015)



Delaware (2018)



Colorado (2019)



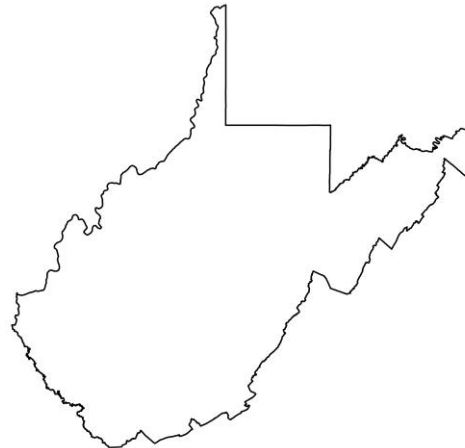
Maine (2019)



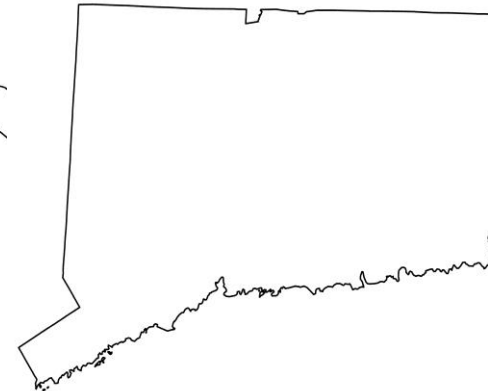
Vermont (2019)



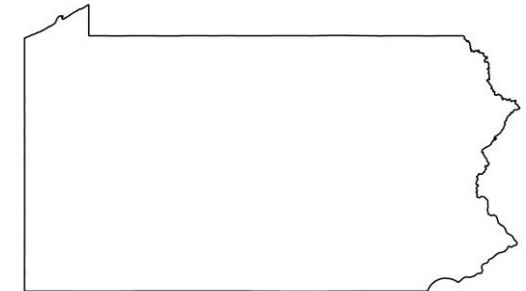
Washington (2019)



West Virginia (2019)



Connecticut (2020)



Pennsylvania (2020)

State Innovations to Increase Primary Care Investment

Rhode Island – The Pioneer

- Office of the Health Insurance Commissioner required commercial plans to increase spending on primary care by 1% per year over 5 years
- Successfully increased primary care spending by 5% between 2009 and 2014
- During this time, total health expenditures decreased by 14%



Sources: *New England Journal of Medicine*; Rhode Island Office of the Health Insurance Commissioner